



LISTA INTERMEDIA > FÁCIL DE MEMORIZAR

Para oír estos verbos y ver otros detalles, ir a [www.verbmatrix.com](http://www.verbmatrix.com)

**1. Anomalías comunes:**

Presente	Pasado		Significado	
can	could	-----	poder	
may	might	-----	poder (en el sentido de permiso)	
shall	should	-----	auxiliar del futuro, primera persona	
will	would	-----	auxiliar del futuro	
must	-----	-----	deber	
ought	-----	-----	debería	
Infinitivo	Pasado	Participio Pasado		
be	was/were	been	ser, estar, haber	

**2. Infinitivo, Pasado y Participio Pasado son iguales entre sí:**

let	let	let	permitir, dejar; alquilar	
set	set	set	poner, colocar	Pre-
shed	shed	shed	derramar, emitir, mudar	
spread	spread	spread	extender	

put	put	put	poner, colocar	
cut	cut	cut	cortar	
shut	shut	shut	cerrar	

hit	hit	hit	golpear, pegar	
split	split	split	partir, dividir	

hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño, lastimar, herir	
cost	cost	cost	costar	

**3. Infinitivo, Pasado y Participio Pasado son iguales entre sí, como en la 2ª Categoría, pero el Pasado y el Participio Pasado también pueden utilizar la forma regular:**

bet	bet/betted	bet/betted	apostar	
sweat	sweat/sweated	sweat/sweated	sudar	
shred	shred/shredded	shred/shredded	cortar en tiras	

fit	fit/fitted	fit/fitted	colocar; adecuar; caber	
knit	knit/knitted	knit/knitted	tejer, tricotar	
quit	quit/quitted	quit/quitted	dejar, abandonar	

bust	bust/busted	bust/busted	romper	
------	-------------	-------------	--------	--

**4. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales:**

bend	bent	bent	torcer, curvar, doblar, flexionar	
lend	lent	lent	prestar, dejar	
send	sent	sent	mandar, enviar	Pre-
spend	spent	spent	gastar	Pre-
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer decir	

bleed	bled	bled	sangrar	
breed	bred	bred	criar, engendrar	
feed	fed	fed	dar de comer, alimentar	Pre-
flee	fled	fled	huir, fugarse, escapar	
lead	led	led	ir delante, llevar, guiar, liderar	Pre-
read	read	read	leer	Pre-

creep	crept	crept	arrastrarse	
keep	kept	kept	guardar, conservar	
sleep	slept	slept	dormir	Pre-
sweep	swept	swept	barrer	
weep	wept	wept	llorar	

leave	left	left	salir; dejar	
meet	met	met	conocer por primera vez	



Para oír estos verbos y ver otros detalles, ir a [www.verbmatrix.com](http://www.verbmatrix.com)

**4. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales (cont.):**

feel	felt	felt	sentir, sentirse	
deal	dealt	dealt	repartir; tratar	

make	made	made	hacer, fabricar; obligar	Pre-
pay	paid	paid	pagar	Pre-
say	said	said	decir	

bring	brought	brought	traer, llevar	
buy	bought	bought	comprar	
fight	fought	fought	luchar, combatir, pelear	
think	thought	thought	pensar	Pre-
catch	caught	caught	agarrar, atrapar, coger	
teach	taught	taught	enseñar	

lose	lost	lost	perder	
shoot	shot	shot	disparar	

sell	sold	sold	vender	Pre-
tell	told	told	decir, contar	Pre-

find	found	found	encontrar	
grind	ground	ground	moler, machacar	
wind	wound	wound	enrollar, dar cuerda	Pre-

dig	dug	dug	cavar, excavar	
hang	hung	hung	colgar	
sting	stung	stung	picar, escocer	
swing	swung	swung	balancearse, columpiarse	
win	won	won	ganar	

have	had	had	tener	
sit	sat	sat	sentarse	Pre-

build	built	built	edificar, construir	Pre-
hear	heard	heard	oír	Pre-
hold	held	held	sujetar, agarrar	Pre-
stand	stood	stood	ponerse o estar de pie	Pre-

**5. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales, como en la 4ª Categoría, pero el Pasado y el Participio Pasado también pueden utilizar la forma regular:**

burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	arder, quemar	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	aprender	

blend	blent/blended	blent/blended	mezclar, combinar	
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	soñar	
lean	leant/leaned	leant/leaned	inclinarse; apoyarse	
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	saltar	

dwell	dwelt/dwelled	dwelt/dwelled	morar, vivir	
kneel	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	arrodillarse	
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	deletrear	Pre-
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	derramar, verter	
spoil	spoilt/spoiled	spoilt/spoiled	estropear, arruinar	

plead	pled/pleaded	pled/pleaded	abogar; suplicar	
speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	ir a toda velocidad	

sneak	snuck/sneaked	snuck/sneaked	mover sigilosamente	
-------	---------------	---------------	---------------------	--

Para oír estos verbos y ver otros detalles, ir a [www.verbmatrix.com](http://www.verbmatrix.com)

# VERBMATRIX

## 6. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales, como en la 4ª Categoría, pero el Participio Pasado también puede utilizar otra forma irregular:

bite	bit	bit/ bitten	morder	
hide	hid	hid/hidden	esconder, ocultar	
slide	slid	slid/slidden	deslizarse	

get	got	got/gotten	conseguir, obtener, comprar	Pre-
strike	struck	struck/stricken	golpear, pegar	

## 7. Infinitivo, Pasado y Participio Pasado son distintos:

begin	began	begun	comenzar, empezar, iniciar	
drink	drank	drunk	beber, tomar	
ring	rang	rung	sonar	
swim	swam	swum	nadar	

drive	drove	driven	conducir, manejar	
ride	rode	ridden	montar	Pre-
rise	rose	risen	crecer; levantarse	Pre-
write	wrote	written	escribir	Pre-

break	broke	broken	romper, quebrar	
choose	chose	chosen	escoger, elegir	
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar, helar	
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar	
steal	stole	stolen	robar, hurtar	
weave	wove	woven	tejer	

fly	flew	flown	volar, pilotar	
blow	blew	blown	soplar	
grow	grew	grown	crecer, aumentar; cultivar	
know	knew	known	saber, conocer	
throw	threw	thrown	tirar, lanzar	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar; tirar de, arrastrar	Pre-

shake	shook	shaken	agitar, sacudir; temblar	
take	took	taken	tomar; llevar	Pre-

tear	tore	torn	rasgar, romper papel o tela	
swear	swore	sworn	jurar	
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto	

give	gave	given	dar, regalar, donar	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	caer, caerse	
eat	ate	eaten	comer	

do	did	done	hacer	Pre-
go	went	gone	ir(se)	Pre-
lie	lay	lain	echarse, acostarse; estar tendido	
see	saw	seen	ver	Pre-

## 8. Pasado distinto, Infinitivo y Participio Pasado iguales:

come	came	come	venir	Pre-
run	ran	run	correr	

## 9. Pasado regular, el Participio Pasado puede utilizar una forma irregular o regular:

mow	mowed	mown/mowed	segar, cortar	
show	showed	shown/showed	mostrar	
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	coser	

prove	proved	proven/proved	probar, demostrar	
shave	shaved	shaven/shaved	afeitar(se), rasurar(se)	

saw	sawed	sawn/sawed	serrar	
swell	swelled	swollen/swelled	hincharse	

# VERBMATRIX

## 10. El Pasado utiliza dos formas irregulares, Participio Pasado utiliza sólo una forma irregular.

sing	sang/sung	sung	cantar	
sink	sank/sunk	sunk	hundirse	
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung	saltar	
stink	stank/stunk	stunk	apestar	
shrink	shrank/shrunk	shrunk/shrunken*	encoger(se)	

\* Como *shrink* sigue el mismo patrón de pronunciación que *sink*, *spring* y *stink*, se incluye en esta categoría a pesar de tener un Participio Pasado adicional: *shrunken*.

## 11. Verbos que no entran en ninguna otra categoría:

beat	beat	beat/beaten	golpear, sacudir, batir, derrotar	
dive	dove/dived	dived	zambullirse, sumergirse	
wake	woke/waked	woken/waked	despertar(se)	Pre-

## LISTA INTERMEDIA > VERBOS CORRESPONDIENTES CON PREFIJOS

### build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	reconstruir
---------	---------	---------	-------------

### come

become	became	become	llegar a ser, convertirse
overcome	overcame	overcome	superar, vencer

### do

outdo	outdid	outdone	superar a alguien
overdo	overdid	overdone	pasarse, exagerar
undo	undid	undone	deshacer, desatar

### draw

withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	retirar, sacar
----------	----------	-----------	----------------

### feed

breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed	dar el pecho, amamantar
------------	-----------	-----------	-------------------------

### get

forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar, olvidarse de
--------	--------	-----------	-----------------------

### give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar
---------	---------	----------	----------

### go

forgo	forwent	forgone	renunciar a, privarse de
undergo	underwent	undergone	experimentar; sufrir

### hear

overhear	overheard	overheard	oír por casualidad
----------	-----------	-----------	--------------------

### hold

behold	beheld	beheld	contemplar, mirar
uphold	upheld	upheld	defender, sostener
withhold	withheld	withheld	retener

### lead

mislead	misled	misled	engañar, inducir a error
---------	--------	--------	--------------------------

### make

remake	remade	remade	rehacer
unmake	unmade	unmade	deshacer, deponer

### pay

repay	repaid	repaid	pagar un préstamo
underpay	underpaid	underpaid	pagar mal

### read

reread	reread	reread	releer
--------	--------	--------	--------

# VERBMATRIX

## ride

override	overrode	overridden	anular con autoridad
----------	----------	------------	----------------------

## rise

arise	arose	arisen	levantarse; surgir
-------	-------	--------	--------------------

## see

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	prever
oversee	oversaw	overseen	supervisar

## sell

resell	resold	resold	revender
--------	--------	--------	----------

## send

resend	resent	resent	reenviar
--------	--------	--------	----------

## set

preset	preset	preset	preprogramar
reset	reset	reset	volver a poner, poner a cero
upset	upset	upset	volcar; disgustar, ofender

## sit

resit	resat	resat	volver a examinarse
-------	-------	-------	---------------------

## sleep

oversleep	overslept	overslept	dormir demasiado
-----------	-----------	-----------	------------------

## spell

misspell	misspelt/misspelled	misspelt/misspelled	escribir o deltear mal
----------	---------------------	---------------------	------------------------

## spend

overspend	overspent	overspent	gastar más de la cuenta
-----------	-----------	-----------	-------------------------

## stand

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	entender, interpretar mal
understand	understood	understood	entender, comprender
withstand	withstood	withstood	soportar, resistir

## take

mistake	mistook	mistaken	confundirse
overtake	overtook	overtaken	adelantar
undertake	undertook	undertaken	emprender

## tell

foretell	foretold	foretold	predecir, pronosticar
retell	retold	retold	volver a contar

## think

rethink	rethought	rethought	reconsiderar
---------	-----------	-----------	--------------

## throw

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	derrocar
-----------	-----------	------------	----------

## wake

awake	awoke/awaked	awoken/awaked	despertar, despertarse
-------	--------------	---------------	------------------------

## wind

rewind	rewound	rewound	rebobinar
unwind	unwound	unwound	desenrollar

## write

rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	redactar, volver a escribir
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten	asegurar, financiar