



LISTA INTERMEDIÁRIA > FÁCIL DE MEMORIZAR

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1. Anomalias comuns:

Infinitivo	Passado	Particípio passado	Significado
can	could	-----	poder
may	might	-----	poder (contingência, possibilidade)
shall	should	-----	auxiliar do futuro
will	would	-----	auxiliar do futuro
must	-----	-----	dever
ought	-----	-----	dever
be	was/were	been	ser, estar, haver, ter

2. Infinitivo, passado e particípio passado são os mesmos:

let	let	let	deixar, permitir; alugar
set	set	set	pôr, colocar
shed	shed	shed	derramar, irradiar, mudar
spread	spread	spread	estender

put	put	put	pôr, colocar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
shut	shut	shut	fechar, cerrar

hit	hit	hit	acertar, golpear, bater
split	split	split	separar, quebrar

hurt	hurt	hurt	machucar, ferir
cost	cost	cost	custar

3. Infinitivo, passado e particípio passado são os mesmos, como na categoria 2, mas o passado e o particípio passado também têm uma forma regular:

bet	bet/betted	bet/betted	apostar, jogar dinheiro
sweat	sweat/sweated	sweat/sweated	suar
shred	shred/shredded	shred/shredded	retalhar, rasgar

fit	fit/fitted	fit/fitted	servir, caber
knit	knit/knitted	knit/knitted	tricotar
quit	quit/quitted	quit/quitted	deixar, abandonar

bust	bust/busted	bust/busted	romper
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4. Infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos:

bend	bent	bent	dobrar, curvar
lend	lent	lent	emprestar
send	sent	sent	enviar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer dizer

bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
breed	bred	bred	procriar, criar
feed	fed	fed	alimentar
flee	fled	fled	fugir
lead	led	led	guiar, conduzir, liderar
read	read	read	ler

creep	crept	crept	rastejar
keep	kept	kept	guardar, manter
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
sweep	swept	swept	varrer
weep	wept	wept	chorar

leave	left	left	deixar, partir
meet	met	met	conhecer, encontrar-se

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4. Infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos (cont.):

feel	felt	felt	sentir, sentir-se	
deal	dealt	dealt	distribuir, envolver	

make	made	made	fazer, construir, fabricar; obrigar	Pre-
pay	paid	paid	pagar	Pre-
say	said	said	dezir	

bring	brought	brought	trazer	
buy	bought	bought	comprar	
fight	fought	fought	lutar, brigar, combater, batalhar	
think	thought	thought	analisar, pensar	Pre-
catch	caught	caught	agarrar, pegar	
teach	taught	taught	ensinar	

lose	lost	lost	perder, extraviar	
shoot	shot	shot	atirar	

sell	sold	sold	vender	Pre-
tell	told	told	dizer, contar	Pre-

find	found	found	encontrar	
grind	ground	ground	moer, triturar	
wind	wound	wound	enrolar, dar corda	Pre-

dig	dug	dug	cavar, escavar	
hang	hung	hung	pendurar, colocar, prender	
sting	stung	stung	picar	
swing	swung	swung	balançar-se	
win	won	won	ganhar, vencer	

have	had	had	ter	
sit	sat	sat	sentar	Pre-

build	built	built	construir	Pre-
hear	heard	heard	escutar, ouvir	Pre-
hold	held	held	ter, segurar	Pre-
stand	stood	stood	levantar-se; ficar de pé	Pre-

5. O infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos, como na categoria 4, mas o passado e o particípio passado também têm uma forma regular:

burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	queimar	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	aprender	

blend	blent/blended	blent/blended	combinar, misturar	
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	sonhar	
lean	leant/leaned	leant/leaned	encostar	
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	pular, saltar	

dwell	dwelt/dwelled	dwelt/dwelled	morar, residir	
kneel	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	ajoelhar-se	
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	soletrar	Pre-
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	derramar, entornar	
spoil	spoilt/spoiled	spoilt/spoiled	estragar	

plead	pled/pleaded	pled/pleaded	pleitear, implorar	
speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	disparar, correr a toda velocidade	

sneak	snuck/sneaked	snuck/sneaked	esgueirar-se	
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6. O infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos, como na categoria 4, mas o particípio passado tem uma forma irregular adicional:

bite	bit	bit/ bitten	morder	
hide	hid	hid/hidden	esconder, ocultar	
slide	slid	slid/slidden	deslizar	

get	got	got/gotten	conseguir, pegar	Pre-
strike	struck	struck/stricken	bater, golpear	

7. Infinitivo, passado e o particípio passado são diferentes:

begin	began	begun	começar, iniciar	
drink	drank	drunk	beber, tomar	
ring	rang	rung	soar, resoar	
swim	swam	swum	nadar	

drive	drove	driven	dirigir, pilotar	
ride	rode	ridden	montar	Pre-
rise	rose	risen	aumentar; levantar	Pre-
write	wrote	written	escrever	Pre-

break	broke	broken	quebrar, interromper	
choose	chose	chosen	escolher	
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar	
speak	spoke	spoken	falar	
steal	stole	stolen	roubar, furtar	
weave	wove	woven	trançar, tecer	

fly	flew	flown	voar	
blow	blew	blown	assoprar, soprar	
grow	grew	grown	criar; cultivar	
know	knew	known	saber, conhecer	
throw	threw	thrown	arremessar, lançar	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	desenhar; sacar	Pre-

shake	shook	shaken	agitar, sacudir; tremer	
take	took	taken	pegar, tomar; levar	Pre-

tear	tore	torn	rasgar	
swear	swore	sworn	jurar; xingar	
wear	wore	worn	vestir, usar	

give	gave	given	dar, prover	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	cair	
eat	ate	eaten	comer	

do	did	done	fazer	Pre-
go	went	gone	ir, sair	Pre-
lie	lay	lain	deitar, espalhar	
see	saw	seen	ver	Pre-

8. O passado é diferente, o infinitivo e o particípio passado são os mesmos:

come	came	come	vir, chegar	Pre-
run	ran	run	correr	

9. O passado é regular, o particípio passado tem uma forma irregular e outra regular:

mow	mowed	mown/mowed	aparar, cortar	
show	showed	shown/showed	mostrar	
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	costurar	

prove	proved	proven/proved	provar, demonstrar	
shave	shaved	shaven/shaved	barbear-se, raspar	

saw	sawed	sawn/sawed	serrar	
swell	swelled	swollen/swelled	inchar	



10. O passado tem duas formas irregulares, o particípio passado tem apenas uma:

sing	sang/sung	sung	cantar	
sink	sank/sunk	sunk	afundar	
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung	saltar, brotar	
stink	stank/stunk	stunk	feder	
shrink	shrank/shrunk	shrunk/shrunken*	encolher, reduzir	

* Devido ao fato de que *shrink* segue o mesmo padrão de pronúncia que *sing*, *sink*, *spring* e *stink*, ele é incluído nesta categoria, embora tenha um particípio passado adicional: *shrunken*.

11. Verbos que não pertencem a nenhuma outra categoria:

beat	beat	beat/beaten	bater, derrotar	
dive	dove/dived	dived	mergulhar	
wake	woke/waked	woken/waked	acordar, despertar	Pre-

LISTA INTERMEDIÁRIA > VERBOS PREFIXADOS CORRESPONDENTES

build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	reconstruir
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come

become	became	become	tornar-se
overcome	overcame	overcome	derrotar, superar

do

outdo	outdid	outdone	exceder, superar
overdo	overdid	overdone	abusar, exagerar
undo	undid	undone	desfazer, desamarrar

draw

withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	sacar, retirar
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feed

breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed	amamentar
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get

forget	forgot	forgotten	esquecer, esquecer-se
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give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdoar
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go

forgo	forwent	forgone	renunciar, abster-se
undergo	underwent	undergone	sofrer, submeter-se

hear

overhear	overheard	overheard	entrouvir, ouvir por acaso
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hold

behold	beheld	beheld	contemplar, observar
uphold	upheld	upheld	defender, sustentar
withhold	withheld	withheld	reter, suspender pagamento

lead

mislead	misled	misled	enganar, iludir
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make

remake	remade	remade	refazer
unmake	unmade	unmade	desfazer, destruir

pay

repay	repaid	repaid	repagar
underpay	underpaid	underpaid	pagar mal

read

reread	reread	reread	reler
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ride

override	overrode	overridden	anular com autoridade
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rise

arise	arose	arisen	levantar-se, surgir
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see

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	prever, pressagiar
oversee	oversaw	overseen	supervisionar

sell

resell	resold	resold	revender
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send

resend	resent	resent	reenviar
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set

preset	preset	preset	pré-ajustar
reset	reset	reset	retornar, repor
upset	upset	upset	irritar, inverter

sit

resit	resat	resat	fazer prova de recuperação
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sleep

oversleep	overslept	overslept	dormir demais
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spell

misspell	misspelt/misspelled	misspelt/misspelled	soletrar erradamente
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spend

overspend	overspent	overspent	gastar em excesso
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stand

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	entender mal, interpretar mal
understand	understood	understood	entender
withstand	withstood	withstood	agüentar, resistir

take

mistake	mistook	mistaken	confundir
overtake	overtook	overtaken	ultrapassar
undertake	undertook	undertaken	empreender

tell

foretell	foretold	foretold	predizer, vaticinar
retell	retold	retold	recontar

think

rethink	rethought	rethought	reconsiderar
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throw

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	derrocar
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wake

awake	awoke/awaked	awoken/awaked	despertar, acordar
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wind

rewind	rewound	rewound	rebobinar
unwind	unwound	unwound	desenrolar

write

rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	reescrever
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten	subscrever

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