



中级列表 > 容易记住

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1. 常见特例:

原形	过去式	过去分词	定义	
can	could	-----	可以、能	
may	might	-----	可能、可以	
shall	should	-----	将	
will	would	-----	将	
must	-----	-----	必须	
ought	-----	-----	应该、应当	
不定式				
be	was/were	been	是、有	

2. 不定式、过去式和过去分词相同:

let	let	let	允许; 出租	
set	set	set	定、放置	Pre-
shed	shed	shed	散出	
spread	spread	spread	扩散	

put	put	put	放、置于	
cut	cut	cut	切、砍	
shut	shut	shut	关闭、关	

hit	hit	hit	击中	
split	split	split	分裂	

hurt	hurt	hurt	伤害、伤	
cost	cost	cost	费用	

3. 不定式、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第2类中的一样、但是过去式和过去分词还有规则形式:

bet	bet/betted	bet/betted	打赌	
sweat	sweat/sweated	sweat/sweated	流汗	
shred	shred/shredded	shred/shredded	撕碎	

fit	fit/fitted	fit/fitted	适合、适应	
knit	knit/knitted	knit/knitted	针织	
quit	quit/quitted	quit/quitted	退出、放弃	

bust	bust/busted	bust/busted	破产	
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4. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同:

bend	bent	bent	弯曲	
lend	lent	lent	借出、贷	
send	sent	sent	发送	Pre-
spend	spent	spent	花费	Pre-
mean	meant	meant	意味着、意图	

bleed	bled	bled	流血	
breed	bred	bred	培育、饲养	
feed	fed	fed	喂、喂养	Pre-
flee	fled	fled	逃跑	
lead	led	led	领先、带领	Pre-
read	read	read	阅读	Pre-

creep	crept	crept	爬行	
keep	kept	kept	保持、保留	
sleep	slept	slept	睡觉	Pre-
sweep	swept	swept	扫	
weep	wept	wept	哭泣	

leave	left	left	离开、留下	
meet	met	met	满足、满足、会面	

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4. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同 (续):

feel	felt	felt	感觉、感到	
deal	dealt	dealt	经销	
make	made	made	使、制造	Pre-
pay	paid	paid	付、付款、支付	Pre-
say	said	said	说、讲	
bring	brought	brought	带来	
buy	bought	bought	买、买进	
fight	fought	fought	打、斗争	
think	thought	thought	认为	Pre-
catch	caught	caught	捕捉	
teach	taught	taught	教	
lose	lost	lost	失去	
shoot	shot	shot	射击	
sell	sold	sold	出售	Pre-
tell	told	told	告诉	Pre-
find	found	found	搜寻、发觉	
grind	ground	ground	碾、研磨	
wind	wound	wound	缠绕	Pre-
dig	dug	dug	挖	
hang	hung	hung	挂	
sting	stung	stung	蜇	
swing	swung	swung	摇摆	
win	won	won	赢、获胜	
have	had	had	具有	
sit	sat	sat	坐	Pre-
build	built	built	建	Pre-
hear	heard	heard	听见	Pre-
hold	held	held	持有、举行	Pre-
stand	stood	stood	站、忍受	Pre-

5. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第5类中的一样、但是过去式和过去分词还有规则形式:

burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	燃烧、焚	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	学习	
blend	blent/blended	blent/blended	混合	
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	梦、做梦	
lean	leant/leaned	leant/leaned	倾斜、赢	
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	跳跃、跳	
dwell	dwelt/dwelled	dwelt/dwelled	住、居住	
kneel	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	跪	
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	拼	Pre-
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	洒	
spoil	spoilt/spoiled	spoilt/spoiled	弄糟、溺爱	
plead	pled/pleaded	pled/pleaded	求情、央求	
speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	奔驰	
sneak	snuck/sneaked	snuck/sneaked	潜行	

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6. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第5类中的一样、但是过去分词有另外的不规则形式:

bite	bit	bit/ bitten	啃	
hide	hid	hid/hidden	隐藏	
slide	slid	slid/slidden	滑动	
get	got	got/gotten	得到、获得	Pre-
strike	struck	struck/stricken	打击、罢工	

7. 不定式、过去式和过去分词不同:

begin	began	begun	开始	
drink	drank	drunk	喝、饮	
ring	rang	rung	响	
swim	swam	swum	游泳	

drive	drove	driven	驱动、驾驶	
ride	rode	ridden	骑、骑马	Pre-
rise	rose	risen	上升、起立	Pre-
write	wrote	written	写	Pre-

break	broke	broken	打破	
choose	chose	chosen	选择	
freeze	froze	frozen	冻结、冻	
speak	spoke	spoken	发言、说话	
steal	stole	stolen	偷	
weave	wove	woven	织	

fly	flew	flown	飞	
blow	blew	blown	吹	
grow	grew	grown	增长、生长、种	
know	knew	known	知道、认识	
throw	threw	thrown	扔	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	绘制、画	Pre-

shake	shook	shaken	抖动、摇	
take	took	taken	拿、花费	Pre-

tear	tore	torn	撕	
swear	swore	sworn	发誓、咒骂	
wear	wore	worn	穿	

give	gave	given	给	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	下跌	
eat	ate	eaten	吃、吃饭	

do	did	done	做	Pre-
go	went	gone	去、走	Pre-
lie	lay	lain	躺、侧躺、横卧	
see	saw	seen	看到	Pre-

8. 过去式不同、不定式和过去分词相同:

come	came	come	来	Pre-
run	ran	run	运行、经营	

9. 过去式规则、过去分词有一个不规则形式和一个规则形式:

mow	mowed	mown/mowed	割、割草	
show	showed	shown/showed	显示	
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	缝	

prove	proved	proven/proved	证明	
shave	shaved	shaven/shaved	剃、刮脸	

saw	sawed	sawn/sawed	锯、锯开	
swell	swelled	swollen/swelled	肿	



10. 过去式有两个不规则形式、过去分词只有一个不规则形式:

sing	sang/sung	sung	唱、歌唱
sink	sank/sunk	sunk	下沉
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung	跳
stink	stank/stunk	stunk	发恶臭
shrink	shrank/shrunk	shrunk/shrunken*	缩小、缩

* 因为shrink和sing、sink、spring和stink的发音方式相同、所以将它归在这一类里、虽然这个词有另外一个过去分词: shrunken。

11. 不属于其它类别的动词:

beat	beat	beat/beaten	击败、击打
dive	dove/dived	dived	潜水
wake	woke/waked	woken/waked	唤醒

中级列表 > 对应的前缀动词

build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	重建
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come

become	became	become	变成
overcome	overcame	overcome	克服

do

outdo	outdid	outdone	超越
overdo	overdid	overdone	过度、把...做得过分
undo	undid	undone	解开

draw

withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	撤销、撤退
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feed

breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed	喂奶
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get

forget	forgot	forgotten	忘记
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give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	原谅
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go

forgo	forwent	forgone	放弃
undergo	underwent	undergone	经历

hear

overhear	overheard	overheard	无意中听到的
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hold

behold	beheld	beheld	看, 注视
uphold	upheld	upheld	坚持
withhold	withheld	withheld	保留

lead

mislead	misled	misled	误导
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make

remake	remade	remade	重做
unmake	unmade	unmade	拆卸

pay

repay	repaid	repaid	偿还
underpay	underpaid	underpaid	少负...工资

read

reread	reread	reread	再次阅读
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ride

override	overrode	overridden	渺视
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rise

arise	arose	arisen	出现
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see

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	预知
oversee	oversaw	overseen	监视

sell

resell	resold	resold	转卖
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send

resend	resent	resent	重送
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set

preset	preset	preset	预置
reset	reset	reset	重置
upset	upset	upset	使心烦、扰乱

sit

resit	resat	resat	重考、补考
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sleep

oversleep	overslept	overslept	睡过头
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spell

misspell	misspelt/misspelled	misspelt/misspelled	拼错
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spend

overspend	overspent	overspent	超支
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stand

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	误解
understand	understood	understood	理解
withstand	withstood	withstood	抵挡、反抗

take

mistake	mistook	mistaken	弄错
overtake	overtook	overtaken	超车、赶上、压倒
undertake	undertook	undertaken	从事

tell

foretell	foretold	foretold	预言
retell	retold	retold	复述

think

rethink	rethought	rethought	重新思考
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throw

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	推翻
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wake

awake	awoke/awaked	awoken/awaked	叫醒
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wind

rewind	rewound	rewound	倒带
unwind	unwound	unwound	放松

write

rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	改写
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten	给... 保险、承诺支付