



初级列表 > 容易记住

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1. 常见特例:

原形	过去式	过去分词	定义	
can	could	-----	可以、能	
may	might	-----	可能、可以	
shall	should	-----	将	
will	would	-----	将	
must	-----	-----	必须	
ought	-----	-----	应该、应当	
不定式				
be	was/were	been	是、有	

2. 不定式、过去式和过去分词相同:

let	let	let	允许; 出租	
set	set	set	定、放置	Pre-
put	put	put	放、置于	
cut	cut	cut	切、砍	
cost	cost	cost	费用	
hit	hit	hit	击中	
hurt	hurt	hurt	伤害、伤	

3. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同:

mean	meant	meant	意味着、意图	
send	sent	sent	发送	Pre-
spend	spent	spent	花费	
feed	fed	fed	喂、喂养	
lead	led	led	领先、带领	Pre-
read	read	read	阅读	
keep	kept	kept	保持、保留	
sleep	slept	slept	睡觉	
feel	felt	felt	感觉、感到	
leave	left	left	离开、留下	
meet	met	met	满足、满足、会面	
make	made	made	使、制造	Pre-
pay	paid	paid	付、付款、支付	Pre-
say	said	said	说、讲	
bring	brought	brought	带来	
buy	bought	bought	买、买进	
fight	fought	fought	打、斗争	
think	thought	thought	认为	Pre-
catch	caught	caught	捕捉	
teach	taught	taught	教	
sell	sold	sold	出售	Pre-
tell	told	told	告诉	
have	had	had	具有	
sit	sat	sat	坐	
build	built	built	建	Pre-
find	found	found	搜寻、发觉	

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3. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同 (续):

hear	heard	heard	听见	Pre-
hold	held	held	持有、举行	Pre-
lose	lost	lost	失去	
stand	stood	stood	站、忍受	Pre-
win	won	won	赢、获胜	

4. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第5类中的一样、但是过去式和过去分词还有规则形式:

burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	燃烧、焚	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	学习	
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	梦、做梦	

5. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第5类中的一样、但是过去分词有另外的不规则形式:

bite	bit	bit/ bitten	啃	
hide	hid	hid/hidden	隐藏	

get	got	got/gotten	得到、获得	Pre-
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6. 不定式、过去式和过去分词不同:

begin	began	begun	开始	
drink	drank	drunk	喝、饮	
sing	sang	sung	唱、歌唱	
swim	swam	swum	游泳	

break	broke	broken	打破	
choose	chose	chosen	选择	
speak	spoke	spoken	发言、说话	
steal	stole	stolen	偷	

fly	flew	flown	飞	
blow	blew	blown	吹	
grow	grew	grown	增长、生长、种	
know	knew	known	知道、认识	
throw	threw	thrown	扔	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	绘制、画	

tear	tore	torn	撕	
wear	wore	worn	穿	

give	gave	given	给	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	下跌	
eat	ate	eaten	吃、吃饭	
take	took	taken	拿、花费	Pre-

do	did	done	做	Pre-
go	went	gone	去、走	Pre-
see	saw	seen	看到	Pre-

7. 过去式不同、不定式和过去分词相同:

come	came	come	来	Pre-
run	ran	run	运行、经营	

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初级列表 > 对应的前缀动词

build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	重建
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come

become	became	become	变成
overcome	overcame	overcome	克服

do

overdo	overdid	overdone	过度、把...做得过分
undo	undid	undone	解开

get

forget	forgot	forgot/forgotten	忘记
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give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	原谅
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go

undergo	underwent	undergone	经历
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hear

overhear	overheard	overheard	无意中听到的
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hold

behold	beheld	beheld	看, 注视
uphold	upheld	upheld	坚持

lead

mislead	misled	misled	误导
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make

remake	remade	remade	重做
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pay

repay	repaid	repaid	偿还
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ride

override	overrode	overridden	渺视
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see

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	预知
oversee	oversaw	overseen	监视

sell

resell	resold	resold	转卖
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send

resend	resent	resent	重送
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set

preset	preset	preset	预置
reset	reset	reset	重置
upset	upset	upset	使心烦、扰乱

stand

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	误解
understand	understood	understood	理解

take

mistake	mistook	mistaken	弄错
overtake	overtook	overtaken	超车、赶上、压倒
undertake	undertook	undertaken	从事

think

rethink	rethought	rethought	重新思考
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throw

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	推翻
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write

rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	改写
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